1	Senate Bill No. 578
2	(By Senators Beach and Plymale)
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4	[Introduced March 20, 2013; referred to the Committee on
5	Transportation and Infrastructure; and then to the Committee on
6	the Judiciary.]
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11	A BILL to amend and reenact $\$17A-3-3$ of the Code of West Virginia,
12	1931, as amended; and to amend and reenact \$17D-2A-2, \$17D-2A-
13	5 and §17D-2A-7 of said code, all relating to requiring a
14	certificate of insurance in order to register and operate a
15	motor vehicle; requiring proof of insurance when registering
16	a motor vehicle; requiring a certificate of insurance to be in
17	effect during the entire term of the vehicle registration
18	period; permitting a discretionary electronic acknowledgment
19	exception; clarifying that certain security provisions do not
20	apply to commercial vehicles insured under commercial auto
21	coverage; removing the requirement that insurance companies
22	must notify the Division of Motor Vehicles when a policy
23	holder's vehicle insurance has been canceled; removing an

- 1 outdated reporting requirement; clarifying and increasing the 2 penalties for vehicle owners who do not have the required 3 security in effect; replacing the driver's license suspension penalty of a person who knowingly operates a vehicle without 4 5 the required security with a provision stating that a person 6 who is not the vehicle owner and who is convicted of operating a motor vehicle that does not have the required security shall 8 have the conviction placed on the driver's license record; and 9 prohibiting the Division of Motor Vehicles from taking action 10 against a person cited for driving without insurance if the 11 citation is received by the division more than one year from 12 the date of the offense.
- 13 Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
- That §17A-3-3 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, 15 be amended and reenacted; and that §17D-2A-2, §17D-2A-5 and §17D-16 2A-7 of said code be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:
- 17 CHAPTER 17A. MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION, REGISTRATION,
- 18 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, AND ANTITHEFT PROVISIONS.
- 19 ARTICLE 3. ORIGINAL AND RENEWAL OF REGISTRATION; ISSUANCE OF 20 CERTIFICATES OF TITLE.
- 21 §17A-3-3. Application for registration; proof of security to accompany application; criminal penalties; fees;

1 special revolving fund.

- Every owner of a vehicle subject to registration under this article shall make application to the division for the registration of the vehicle upon the appropriate form or forms furnished by the division and every application shall bear the signature of the owner or his or her authorized agent, written with pen and ink, and the application shall contain:
- 8 (a) The name, bona fide residence and mailing address of the 9 owner, the county in which he or she resides or business address of 10 the owner if a firm, association or corporation.
- 11 (b) A description of the vehicle including, insofar as the
 12 data specified in this section may exist with respect to a given
 13 vehicle, the make, model, type of body, the manufacturer's serial
 14 or identification number or other number as determined by the
 15 commissioner.
- (c) In the event a motor vehicle is designed, constructed, converted or rebuilt for the transportation of property, the application shall include a statement of its declared gross weight if the motor vehicle is to be used alone, or if the motor vehicle is to be used in combination with other vehicles, the application for registration of the motor vehicle shall include a statement of the combined declared gross weight of the motor vehicle and the vehicles to be drawn by the motor vehicle; declared gross weight

- 1 being the weight declared by the owner to be the actual combined
- 2 weight of the vehicle or combination of vehicles and load when
- 3 carrying the maximum load which the owner intends to place on the
- 4 vehicle; and the application for registration of each vehicle shall
- 5 also include a statement of the distance between the first and last
- 6 axles of that vehicle or combination of vehicles.
- The declared gross weight stated in the application may not
- 8 exceed the permissible gross weight for the axle spacing listed in
- 9 the application as determined by the table of permissible gross
- 10 weights contained in chapter seventeen-c of this code; and any
- 11 vehicle registered for a declared gross weight as stated in the
- 12 application is subject to the single-axle load limit set forth in
- 13 that chapter.
- 14 (d) Each applicant shall state whether the vehicle is or is
- 15 not to be used in the public transportation of passengers or
- 16 property, or both, for compensation and if used for compensation,
- 17 or to be used, the applicants shall certify that the vehicle is
- 18 used for compensation and shall, as a condition precedent to the
- 19 registration of the vehicle, obtain a certificate of convenience or
- 20 permit from the Public Service Commission unless otherwise exempt
- 21 from this requirement in accordance with chapter twenty-four-a of
- 22 this code.
- 23 (e) A statement A certificate of insurance as defined in

1 section four, article two-a, chapter seventeen-d of this code or, 2 at the discretion of the commissioner, a statement or electronic 3 acknowledgment under penalty of false swearing that liability 4 insurance is in effect and will continue to be in effect through 5 the entire term of the vehicle registration period within limits 6 which may not be less than the requirement of section two, article 7 four, chapter seventeen-d of this code. which shall contain Proof 8 of insurance shall accompany the registration application with the 9 name and National Association of Insurance commissioners assigned 10 code of the applicant's insurer, the policy number, and any other 11 information required by the commissioner of Motor Vehicles or proof 12 that the applicant has qualified as a self-insurer meeting the 13 requirements of section two, article six of said that chapter and 14 that as a self-insurer he or she has complied with the minimum 15 security requirements as established in section two, article four 16 of that chapter. If the commissioner determines that the required 17 security is not or was not in effect, he or she shall suspend the 18 vehicle owner's driver's license and revoke the 19 registration in accordance with the provisions of article two-a, 20 chapter seventeen-d of this code.

If any person making an application required under the provisions of this section, in the application knowingly provides false information or false proof of security, or a false statement

- 1 of insurance, or if any person, including an applicant's insurance
- 2 agent, knowingly counsels, advises, aids or abets another in
- 3 providing false information or false proof of security or a false
- 4 statement of insurance in the application he or she is guilty of a
- 5 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more
- 6 than \$500, or be imprisoned in jail for a period not to exceed
- 7 fifteen days, or both fined and imprisoned and, in addition to the
- 8 fine or imprisonment, shall have his or her driver's license
- 9 suspended for a period of ninety days and vehicle registration
- 10 revoked if applicable.
- 11 (f) Any further information that is reasonably required by the
- 12 division to enable it to determine whether the vehicle is lawfully
- 13 entitled to registration.
- 14 (g) Each application for registration shall be accompanied by
- 15 the fees provided in this article and an additional fee of \$0.50
- 16 for each motor vehicle for which the applicant seeks registration.
- 17 (h) Revocation of a motor vehicle registration pursuant to
- 18 this section does not affect the perfection or priority of a lien
- 19 or security interest attaching to the motor vehicle that is noted
- 20 on the certificate of title to the motor vehicle.
- 21 CHAPTER 17D. MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY RESPONSIBILITY LAW.
- 22 ARTICLE 2A. SECURITY UPON MOTOR VEHICLES.
- 23 §17D-2A-2. Scope of article.

- This article applies to the operation of all motor vehicles required to be registered or operated on the roads and highways to have the security in effect, as provided in section two, article two of this chapter, with the exception of motor vehicles owned by the state, any of its political subdivisions or by the federal government.
- For the purposes of this article, commercial auto coverage is 8 defined as any coverage provided to an insured, regardless of 9 number of vehicles or entity covered, under a commercial coverage 10 form and rated from a commercial manual approved by the Department 11 of Insurance. This article shall does not apply to commercial 12 vehicles insured under commercial auto coverage; however, insurers 13 of such vehicles may participate on a voluntary basis.

14 §17D-2A-5. Minimum policy term.

(a) An insurance company shall provide the Division of Motor

Vehicles with a cancellation notice within ten days of the

effective date of cancellation whenever the company issues or

causes to be issued a cancellation under the provisions of

subsections (b) through (e), section one, article six-a, chapter

thirty-three of this code. Unless the Division of Motor Vehicles

by legislative rule allows for an alternative to suspension, the

division shall then suspend the driver license of the owner of such

vehicle for a period of thirty days and shall suspend the motor

1 vehicle registration until proof of insurance is presented to the 2 division. If, within the thirty-day period a license or 3 registration is suspended, the owner shows proof of insurance, the 4 owner's license and registration shall be immediately removed from 5 suspension. If a license or registration is not suspended as 6 result of the cancellation of insurance, the owner of the motor 7 vehicle shall submit a statement under penalty of false swearing, 8 that the cancellation will not result in the operation of an 9 uninsured motor vehicle upon the highways of this state, and this 10 verification shall be sent to the commissioner within twenty days 11 of the notice of cancellation. (b) On or before January 15, 1985, the Commissioner of Motor 12 13 Vehicles shall report to the Legislature upon proceedings pursuant 14 to this section. The report shall include the total number of 15 statements selected for verification as required by section three, 16 article three, chapter seventeen-a, the total number of notices 17 received from insurers, the total number of notices of pending 18 suspensions issued and the total number of cases in which 19 cancellation was found to have resulted in a lapse of coverage upon 20 a vehicle operated upon the highways of this state during the prior 21 year. (c) No policy of motor vehicle liability insurance issued or 22 23 delivered for issuance in this state shall be contracted for a

- 1 period of less than ninety days: Provided, That the Insurance
- 2 Commissioner may establish exceptions thereto by rules and
- 3 regulations proposed for legislative approval pursuant to chapter
- 4 twenty-nine-a of this code.
- 5 §17D-2A-7. Suspension or revocation of license, registration;
- 6 reinstatement.
- 7 (a) Any owner of a motor vehicle, subject to the provisions of
- 8 this article, who fails to have the required security in effect at
- 9 the time such vehicle is registered or being operated upon the
- 10 roads or highways shall have his or her driver's license suspended
- 11 by the Commissioner of the Division of Motor Vehicles and shall
- 12 have his or her motor vehicle registration revoked as follows:
- 13 (1) For the first offense, the commissioner shall suspend the
- 14 driver's license for thirty days and shall revoke the owner's
- 15 vehicle registration until such time as he or she presents current
- 16 proof of insurance on all currently registered vehicles: Provided,
- 17 That if an owner complies with the provisions of this subdivision,
- 18 and pays a penalty fee of \$200 before the effective date, the
- 19 driver's license suspension of thirty days shall may not be imposed
- 20 and the vehicle registration revocation shall be may not be imposed
- 21 and no reinstatement fees are required.
- 22 (2) For the second or subsequent offense within five years,
- 23 the commissioner shall suspend the owner's driver's license for a

- 1 period of thirty ninety days and shall revoke the owner's vehicle
- 2 registration until he or she presents to the Division of Motor
- 3 Vehicles the proof of security required by this article.
- 4 (3) For the third or subsequent offense within five years, the
- 5 commissioner shall suspend the owner's driver's license for a
- 6 period of ninety days and revoke the vehicle registration until
- 7 such time as he or she presents current proof of insurance.
- 8 $\frac{(4)}{(3)}$ If the motor vehicle is titled and registered in more
- 9 than one name, the commissioner shall suspend the driver's license
- 10 of only one of the owners.
- 11 (b) Any person who knowingly operates is not the vehicle owner
- 12 and is convicted of operating a motor vehicle upon the roads or
- 13 highways of this state which does not have the security required by
- 14 the provisions of this article shall have the conviction placed on
- 15 his or her driver's license record. suspended by the commissioner
- 16 subject to the following:
- 17 (1) For the first offense, the commissioner shall suspend the
- 18 driver's license until such time as he or she presents current
- 19 proof of insurance on all currently registered vehicles: Provided,
- 20 That if a driver complies with the provisions of this section and
- 21 pays a penalty fee of \$200 before the effective date of the
- 22 driver's license suspension, the thirty day driver's license
- 23 suspension shall not be imposed and no reinstatement fees are

1 required.

- 2 (2) For the second offense within five years, the commissioner
- 3 shall suspend the driver's license for a period of thirty days.
- 4 (3) For the third or subsequent offense within five years, the
- 5 commissioner shall suspend the person's driver's license for a
- 6 period of ninety days.
- 7 (c) A person's driver's license shall be suspended in
- 8 accordance with subsection(b) of this section if the person is
- 9 operating a motor vehicle designated for off-highway use upon the
- 10 roads and highways of this state without the required security in
- 11 effect.
- 12 (c) The division may not suspend or revoke a driver's license
- 13 under this article for any citation of driving without insurance
- 14 that is received by the division from a court that is more than one
- 15 year from the date of the offense.
- 16 (d) The commissioner may withdraw a suspension of a driver's
- 17 license or revocation of a motor vehicle registration and refund
- 18 any penalty or reinstatement fees at any time provided that the
- 19 commissioner is satisfied that there was not a violation of the
- 20 provisions of required security related to operation of a motor
- 21 vehicle upon the roads or highways of this state by such person.
- 22 The commissioner may request additional information as needed in
- 23 order to make such determination.

- 1 (e) A person may not have his or her driver's license 2 suspended or motor vehicle registration revoked under any 3 provisions of this section unless he or she and any lienholder 4 noted on the certificate of title shall is are first given written 5 notice of such suspension or revocation sent by certified mail, at 6 least thirty days prior to the effective date of such suspension or 7 revocation, and upon that person's written request, he or she shall 8 be afforded an opportunity for a hearing thereupon as well as a 9 stay of the commissioner's order of suspension or revocation and an 10 opportunity for judicial review of such hearing. The request for 11 a hearing shall be made within ten days from the date of receipt of 12 the notice of driver's license suspension or motor vehicle 13 registration revocation. The scope of the hearing is limited to 14 questions of identity or whether or not there was insurance in 15 effect at the time of the event causing the commissioner's action. 16 Upon affirmation of the commissioner's order, the period of 17 suspension, revocation or other penalty commences to run.
- (f) A suspended driver's license is reinstated following the period of suspension upon compliance with the conditions set forth in this article and a revoked motor vehicle registration is reissued only upon lawful compliance with the provisions of this article.
- 23 (g) Revocation of a motor vehicle registration pursuant to

- 1 this section does not affect the perfection or priority of a lien
- 2 or security interest attaching to the motor vehicle that is noted
- 3 on the certificate of title to the motor vehicle.
- 4 (h) Any owner or driver of a motor vehicle determined by an
- 5 electronic insurance verification program to be uninsured shall be
- 6 assessed the same criminal and administrative sanctions prescribed
- 7 in this chapter subject to the following:
- 8 (1) Any person who is assessed a penalty prescribed by this
- 9 section has the same procedural due process provided by this
- 10 chapter or by rules promulgated by the division to show that there
- 11 was not a violation and provide for the exoneration of any
- 12 penalties or records; and
- 13 (2) The commissioner may accept a binder, an identification
- 14 card or a declaration page from a policy as evidence of insurance
- 15 pending electronic verification to stay a pending administrative
- 16 sanction.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to require proof of insurance when registering a motor vehicle. The bill requires a certificate of insurance to be in effect during the entire term of the vehicle registration period. The bill permits a discretionary electronic acknowledgment exception. The bill clarifies that certain security provisions do not apply to commercial vehicles insured under commercial auto coverage. The bill removes the requirement that insurance companies must notify the Division of Motor Vehicles when a policy holder's vehicle insurance has been canceled. The bill removes an outdated reporting requirement. The

bill clarifies and increases the penalties for owners who do not have the required security in effect. The bill replaces the driver's license suspension penalty of a person who knowingly operates a vehicle without the required security with a provision stating that a person who is not the vehicle owner and who is convicted of operating a motor vehicle that does not have the required security shall have the conviction placed on the driver's license record. The bill prohibits the Division of Motor Vehicles from taking action against a person cited for driving without insurance if the citation is received by the division more than one year from the date of the offense.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.